| DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING |
| :---: |
| OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: $1 / 2$ Level; Reopening) |
| General Style = Light NV |
| Reponses: Jump Raise = Preemptive |
| Cue-Bid = Forcing raise |
| New Suit = Forcing - jump shift = fit |
| In Balancing Position: Same |
| 1NT OVERCALL (2 ${ }^{\text {nd }} / 4^{\text {th }}$ Live; Responses; Reopening) |
| 2nd Position $=15-18$ |
| Responses: Systems on (bid as if 1NT opened) |
| 4th Position = 11-15 |
| Responses: Natural |
| JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT) |
| Weak and natural |
| Responses- |
| 2NT $=2$ lowest suits |
| Reopen: 10-14 6+ suit |
| DIRECT \& JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen) |
| Cue Bids = Michaels |
| Responses: $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ asks for m good hand; $3 *=$ pass or correct |
| $3 \bullet=$ good hand with major; $3 \bullet / 3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ support for M weaker |
| 2*after $1 *$ opening $=$ natural, $2 *=\mathrm{MM}$ |
| VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening;PH) |
| $\mathrm{X}=$ penalty in direct chair |
| $X=(4 x)(5+x)$ in balancing or if passed hand |
| $2 \%=\mathrm{MM}$ |
| 2 - M |
| $2 \vee / 2 \boldsymbol{A}=\mathrm{M}+\mathrm{m}$ |
| 2NT = mm |
| VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids) |
| X = takeout through 4!h; 2NT = 16-18 |
| CUE $=$ asking for stopper; $4 * / 4 \star=\star / \downarrow+\mathrm{M}$ |
| $2 \vee / 2 \wedge-4 \vee / 4 \wedge=m m$ strong, 4NT= mm no slam interest |
| VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1\% or 2\% |
| X = MM 1nt/2nt $=\mathrm{mm}$; suits $=$ NAT |
|  |
|  |
| OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE |
| New suit forcing at 1-level; RDBL $=10+$ |
| Jump Shift non-forcing; TRF over 1M-(x) |
| Double Jump = Splinter; 2NT = limit raise or better |



|  |  | MIN. NO. OF |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | DESCRIPTION | RESPONSES | SUBSEQUENT ACTION | COMPETITIVE \& PASSED HAND BIDDING |
| 1\% |  | 3 | $4 \vee$ | 11-21 HCP | 1NT/2NT/3NT: 6-10/11-12/13-15 |  | Over X: XX=10+ HCP |
|  |  |  |  |  | $2 \boldsymbol{*}=10+\mathrm{HCP}, 5+\boldsymbol{*}$; Jump shifts in $\mathrm{M}=$ natural inv, $3 \mathrm{~m}=$ WK raise NV, mixed when vul |  |  |
| 1 |  | 3 | 4 | 11-21 HCP | $2 *=10+\mathrm{HCP}, 4+$ * |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Other bids= NAT, FG, $1 \star-1 \mathrm{M}-2 \mathrm{~N}$ rebid shows 6+ and 3M |  |
| $1 \vee$ |  | 5 | 4 | 11-21 HCP | $1 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{F} ; 2 \mathrm{NT}=4+\boldsymbol{*} / \uparrow, \mathrm{GF} ; 2 \boldsymbol{\sim} / \wedge=6-9 \mathrm{HCP}, 3+\boldsymbol{*} / \uparrow$ | After $1 \vee / \uparrow-2 \vee / \wedge: 3 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{S} / \mathrm{T}$, new M is inv+F, $3 \mathrm{M}=$ blocking, $2 \mathrm{~N}=$ general $\mathrm{G} / \mathrm{T}$ | by PH: $2 *=9+$ HCP SUPP; |
|  |  |  |  |  | $3 \bullet=3-4 \mathrm{M}$ inv $3 \mathrm{M}=6-9 \mathrm{HCP} 4+\mathrm{M} ; 3 \uparrow / 3 \mathrm{~N}=8-11 \mathrm{HCP}$ SPL |  | 2NT $=5+$ card support, $8+$ to $10-$ |
| 14 |  | 5 | 4 | 11-21 HCP | Over 1v: $2 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=6+\boldsymbol{\wedge} 0-10 \mathrm{HCP}$ |  | Fit jumps |
| INT |  |  | $4 \vee$ | $15-17 \mathrm{HCP}, 4^{\text {th }}$ | 2* = STAY; $2 * / 2 \bullet / 4 * / 4 \bullet=$ TRF; $2 \boldsymbol{*}=$ ASK, * |  | Transfer Lebensohl |
|  |  |  |  | 5 card M common | 2NT= PUP; 3 $\boldsymbol{*}=3 \bullet 3 \bullet / \wedge=13(45) / 31(45)$ | After 2A: $2 \mathrm{NT}=\mathrm{MIN}, 3 \boldsymbol{n}=\mathrm{MAX}$ | Systems on over X, 2\% |
|  |  |  |  | 14-16HCP 1 ${ }^{\text {st }}$, 2nd | $4 \bullet=$ KCB; $4 \uparrow=$ light QUANT or 7NT inv | Smolen (1NT-2 $\uparrow-2 \bullet: 3 \bullet / 3 \wedge=45(\mathrm{xx}) / 54(\mathrm{xx}) \mathrm{FG})$ | Over 2 $/ \downarrow / \uparrow$ interfere: Cue $=$ STAY |
|  |  |  |  | $3^{\text {rd }}$, NV | 4NT=QUANT |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | 6 card m |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | possible |  |  |  |
| 2* | * | 0 |  | $22+\mathrm{HCP}$ | $2 \star=$ waiting; $2 \uparrow / 2 \uparrow / 2 N T / 3 \star=$ positive $5+$ in suit | After 2*-2 - 2 / $\boldsymbol{\wedge} / 3 \boldsymbol{*}$ : cheapest $\mathrm{m}=0-2 \mathrm{HCP}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | After 2*-2 : $2 \boldsymbol{*}$ forces 2 $\downarrow$ (Kokish) |  |
| 2 |  | 5 |  | PRE 3-8 HCP | 2M = NF NV, F VUL 2NT = ASK |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | After 2NT: NV: $3 \boldsymbol{n}=5$ card M $3 *=$ non min ( 61 xx ) |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 2 \downarrow \\ & 2 \boldsymbol{n} \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | 5 |  | PRE 3-8 HCP | $3 \bullet / 4 \bullet$ = to play; $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ ASK; new suit = NF NV, F VUL | $3 \bullet=$ MIN 6 cards $3 \wedge=$ MAX no singleton | After 2M-(x): new suit L/D raise |
|  |  | 5 |  | PRE 3-8 HCP | $3 \boldsymbol{A} / 4 \boldsymbol{A}=$ to play; $2 \mathrm{NT}=$ ASK; new suit = NF NV, F VUL | $\mathrm{V}: 3 \boldsymbol{*}=\mathrm{MIN} 3 \bullet=$ non $\min (61 \mathrm{xx}) 3 \bullet=$ no S/S $3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}=$ MAX no S/S | $\mathrm{xx}=$ values; 2 N forces 3\% |
|  |  |  |  |  | Jump new suit $=\mathrm{F} ; 4 \otimes=$ preempt KC |  | After $3 *: 3 \mathrm{~m} / \mathrm{v}=$ to play |
| 2NT |  |  |  | 19+-21 bal | $3 \bullet=$ STAY; $3 \bullet / 3 \bullet / 4 \bullet / 4 \vee=$ TRF; $3 \uparrow=$ forces 3 N | After $3 \boldsymbol{\wedge}-3 \mathrm{~N}: 4 \mathrm{~m}=6+\mathrm{F}, 4 \bullet / \wedge=\mathrm{mm}$ longer $\bullet / \downarrow ; 4 \mathrm{~N} / 5 \mathrm{~m}=\mathrm{xx}(55)$ |  |
| $3 * /$ |  | 6 |  | PRE 3-8 HCP | New suits = NF; raises/3NT = to play |  |  |
| $3 \vee / \sim$ |  | 7 |  | PRE | New suits = F; raises/3NT = to play |  |  |
| 3NT | * |  |  | SOL 7 card minor | Pass with $2+$ side suit stoppers; $4 *=\mathrm{P} / \mathrm{C}$ |  |  |
| 4* |  | 7 |  | PRE | Non game bids = F |  |  |
| 4* |  | 7 |  | PRE | Non game bids = F |  |  |
|  |  | 7 |  | To play | New suits = ASK | Over ASK: CUE $=1{ }^{\text {st }}$ round CTRL; bid slam $=2^{\text {nd }}$ round CTRL |  |
| $4 \wedge$ |  | 7 |  | To play | New suits = ASK | Same |  |
| 4NT | * |  |  | 6-5 mm PRE | $5 * / 5 * / 6 * / 6 *$ to play | HIGH LEVEL BIDDING |  |
| 5*5 |  | 8 |  | To play |  | Five-Ace Blackwood: RKCB 1430, special K ASK |  |
|  |  | 8 |  | To play |  | Cue bids |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 5 \\ & 5 \end{aligned}$ |  | 8 |  | $2 \vee$ losers, no others | With $1 \vee \mathrm{H}$ : $\operatorname{bid} 6 \bullet ; 2 \vee \mathrm{H}$ : $\operatorname{bid} 7 \bullet$ | Splinters |  |
| 54. |  | 8 |  | 2 A losers, no others | With 1 ^ H: bid 6^ $; 2 \wedge$ H: bid 7a | Keycard is one above suit, we skip our first naturally bid suit if it is one above |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | Exclusion 3014, preempt KC 4* $(4 *$ over 3*) $=$ KC responses 01122 (without/with Q) |  |

