DEFENSIVE AND COMPETITIVE BIDDING	LEADS AND SIGNALS					W B F CONVENTION CARD	
OVERCALLS (Style: Responses: 1 / 2 Level; Reopening)	OPENIN	G LEADS STYLE	]				
General Style = Light NV	Lead			In Partner's Suit		CATEGORY: GREEN	
Reponses: Jump Raise = Preemptive	Suit 3 <sup>rd</sup> /LOW		3/L0			NCBO: USBF	
Cue-Bid = Forcing raise	NT	NT 4th		4th		PLAYERS: Emma <u>Kolesnik</u> , Noah <u>Apteker</u> , Finn <u>Kolesnik</u>	
New Suit = Forcing - jump shift = fit	Subseq	Subseq ATT		ATT		EVENT Juniors U26	
In Balancing Position: Same	Other: 2nd from 4 small against NT						
1NT OVERCALL (2 <sup>nd</sup> /4 <sup>th</sup> Live; Responses; Reopening)	LEADS					SYSTEM SUMMARY	
2nd Position = 15 - 18	Lead	Vs. Suit		Vs. NT			
Responses: Systems on (bid as if 1NT opened)	Ace	AKx(+), Ax		AKx(+), Ax		GENERAL APPROACH AND STYLE	
4 th Position = 11 - 15	King	AK, KQ, KQ109x(+)		AKJT(+), KQ109(+), KQJ10(+)		Natural, 5-card Majors	
esponses: Natural Queen		QJ, QJx(+), Qx		QJx, KQx(+), Qx		2 ♦ /2 ♥/♠=WEAK	
	Jack	J10, J10x(+), KJ	J10x(+), Jx		), KQJx, Jx,AQJx(+)	2 OVER 1 Responses game forcing	
JUMP OVERCALLS (Style; Responses; Unusual NT)	10	109,10x, 109x(+			109x(+),H109x(+)	1NT= 14-16 HCP 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> NV, 15-17HCP, BAL 4 <sup>th</sup>	
Weak and natural	9	9x, 98x(+)	9x, 98x,			1NT= 14-16 HCP 1 <sup>st</sup> , 2 <sup>nd</sup> , 3 <sup>rd</sup> NV, 15-17HCP, BAL 4 <sup>th</sup>	
Responses-	Hi-X	Sx, xxS,		(A/K/Q)1092 Sx, xSxx, Sx			
2NT = 2 lowest suits	Lo-X			HxS, HxxS,			
Reopen: 10-14 6+ suit		S IN ORDER OF		,,,			
DIRECT & JUMP CUE BIDS (Style; Response; Reopen)		Partner's Lead	Declarer's	Lead [	Discarding	SPECIAL BIDS THAT MAY REQUIRE DEFENSE	
Cue Bids = Michaels	1	$1 \text{ Lo/hi} = \text{ENC} \qquad \text{Same}$			ame	2. Opening = strong, near Game Force - any suit,(s) any shape	
Responses: $2NT = asks$ for m good hand; $3 = pass$ or correct		$\frac{1}{1} \frac{1}{1} \frac{1}$			ame	3NT: gambling; To play in 3rd/4th seat	
$3 \blacklozenge =$ good hand with major; $3 \lor/3 \blacktriangle =$ support for M weaker		3 S/P Same			ame		
2♣ after 1♣ opening = natural, 2♦ = MM	1	Lo/hi = ENC	Same	S	ame		
VS. NT (vs. Strong/Weak; Reopening; PH)	NT 2	Lo/hi = E	Same	S	ame		
X = penalty in direct chair	3	S/P	Same	S	ame		
X = (4x)(5+x) in balancing or if passed hand	Signals (i	ncluding Trumps):		·			
2 <b>♣</b> = MM	S/P in tru	mp suit					
$2 \blacklozenge = M$							
$2 \vee 2 = M + m$			DOUBLE	ES			
2NT = mm							
VS.PREEMTS (Doubles; Cue-bids; Jumps; NT Bids)	TAKEO	UT DOUBLES (St	yle; Response	es; Reopening			
X = takeout through 4!h; 2NT = 16-18		ght with classic sha		<u> </u>			
CUE = asking for stopper; $4 / 4 = 4 / 4 = 4 / 4 = 4 / 4 = 4 / 4 = 4 / 4 /$		s: cue of openers su					
$2 \sqrt{2} - 4 \sqrt{4} = \text{mm strong}, 4\text{NT} = \text{mm no slam interest}$	1NT/2N7	T/3NT = 8-11/12-13	/14-15 with st	topper			
VS. ARTIFICIAL STRONG OPENINGS- i.e. 1+ or 2+						SPECIAL FORCING PASS SEQUENCES	
X = MM 1nt/2nt = mm; suits = NAT	SPECIA	L, ARTIFICIAL 8	COMPETI	TIVE DBLS/			
· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		ve Dbl: After T/O D					
	vs unusual						
OVER OPPONENTS' TAKEOUT DOUBLE		DBL through 4♥			IMPORTANT NOTES		
New suit forcing at 1-level; RDBL = 10+		DBL through 4♠					
Jump Shift non-forcing; TRF over 1M-(x)		0					
Double Jump = Splinter; $2NT = limit$ raise or better						PSYCHICS: possible	

NG	K IF ICIAL	MIN. NO. OF	BL								
OPENING	TICK ARTIFIO		NEG.DBL THRU	DESCRIPTION	RESPONSES	SUBSEQUENT ACTION	COMPETITIVE & PASSED HAND BIDDING				
1*		3	4♥	11-21 HCP	1NT/2NT/3NT: 6-10/11-12/13-15		Over X: XX=10+ HCP				
					2 = 10 + HCP, 5 = 3; Jump shifts in M = natural inv, 3m = WK raise NV, mixed when vul						
1♦		3	4♥	11-21 HCP	2 ♦ =10+ HCP, 4+ ♦						
						Other bids= NAT, FG, $1 \bullet -1M-2N$ rebid shows $6+\bullet$ and $3M$					
1 🗸		5	4♥	11-21 HCP	1NT=F; 2NT=4+♥/♠, GF; 2♥/♠=6-9 HCP, 3+♥/♠	After $1 \checkmark 4 \cdot 2 \lor 4 \cdot 3m = S/T$ , new M is inv+ F, 3M=blocking, 2N=general G/T	by PH: 2♣=9+ HCP SUPP;				
					3♦=3-4M inv 3M= 6-9HCP 4+M; 3♠/3N=8-11HCP SPL		2NT=5+ card support, 8+ to 10-				
1 🖈		5	4♥	11-21 HCP	Over 1♥: 2♠= 6+♠ 0-10 HCP		Fit jumps				
INT			4♥	15-17HCP, 4 <sup>th</sup>	$2 = STAY; 2 \neq 2 \neq 4 \neq 4 \neq TRF; 2 = ASK, $		Transfer Lebensohl				
				5 card M common	2NT= PUP; 3♣= 3♦; 3♥/♠=13(45)/31(45)	After $2 \triangleq : 2NT = MIN, 3 \triangleq MAX$	Systems on over X, 2*				
				14-16HCP 1st, 2nd	4♣=KCB; 4♠ =light QUANT or 7NT inv	Smolen (1NT-2 $-2$ ; $3 = 45(xx)/54(xx)$ FG)	Over $2 \bigstar / \checkmark / \bigstar$ interfere: Cue= STAY				
				3 <sup>rd</sup> , NV	4NT=QUANT						
				6 card m							
				possible							
2*	*	0		22+ HCP	$2 \blacklozenge = $ waiting; $2 \blacktriangledown /2 \bigstar /2 NT/3 \clubsuit = $ positive 5+ in suit	After $2 \div -2 \checkmark -2 \checkmark / 4 / 3 \div$ : cheapest m = 0-2 HCP					
						After 2♣-2♦: 2♥ forces 2♠ (Kokish)					
2♦		5		PRE 3-8 HCP	2M = NF NV, F VUL 2NT = ASK						
						After 2NT: NV: $3 = 5$ card M $3 = 100$ min (61xx)					
2♥		5		PRE 3-8 HCP	$3 \checkmark / 4 \checkmark$ = to play; 2NT= ASK; new suit = NF NV, F VUL	$3 \checkmark = MIN 6$ cards $3 \blacktriangle = MAX$ no singleton	After 2M-(x): new suit L/D raise				
2 🛦		5		PRE 3-8 HCP	3 / 4  = to play; 2NT= ASK; new suit = NF NV, F VUL	V: $3 = MIN 3 = non min (61xx) 3 = no S/S 3 = MAX no S/S$	$xx = values; 2N \text{ forces } 3 \clubsuit$				
					Jump new suit = F; 4 = preempt KC		After $3 \therefore 3m/\Psi = to play$				
2NT				19+-21 bal	$3 = STAY; 3 \neq /3 \neq /4 \neq /4 \neq = TRF; 3 = forces 3N$	After $3 \bigstar -3N$ : $4m=6+F, 4 \checkmark / \bigstar =mm \text{ longer } \bigstar / \diamondsuit ; 4N/5m=xx(55)$					
3♣/♦		6		PRE 3-8 HCP	New suits = NF; raises/ $3NT$ = to play						
3♥/♠		7		PRE	New suits = F; raises/ $3NT$ = to play						
3NT	*			SOL 7 card minor	Pass with 2+ side suit stoppers; $4 = P/C$						
4*		7		PRE	Non game bids = F						
4♦		7		PRE	Non game bids = F						
4♥		7		To play	New suits = ASK	Over ASK: CUE =1 <sup>st</sup> round CTRL; bid slam = 2 <sup>nd</sup> round CTRL					
4♠		7		To play	New suits = ASK	Same					
4NT	*			6-5 mm PRE	$5 \neq 6 \neq 6 = to play$	HIGH LEVEL BIDDING					
5*		8		To play		Five-Ace Blackwood: RKCB 1430, special K ASK					
5♦		8		To play		Cue bids					
5♥		8		2 ♥ losers, no others	With $1 \checkmark H$ : bid $6 \checkmark$ ; $2 \checkmark H$ : bid $7 \checkmark$	Splinters					
5♠		8		2 ▲ losers, no others	With 1 ▲ H: bid 6 ♠; 2 ▲ H: bid 7 ♠	Keycard is one above suit, we skip our first naturally bid suit if it is	one above				
						Exclusion 3014, preempt KC 4. (4. over 3.) = KC responses 01122 (without/with Q)					